Ch. 5 Identity: Key Issue 1
*What is Identity, And How Are Identities Constructed?*
De Blij, pp. 146-154

- DISTRIBUTION OF ETHNICITIES WITHIN THE UNITED STATES

1a. Define *ethnicity*:

1b. Define *race*:

1c. Define *identity*:

1d. Define *racism*:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnic group</th>
<th>% of US pop.</th>
</tr>
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2a. What major group do you feel is missing based on this information?

2b. Describe the complexity behind how Hispanic is defined?

2c. Provide a comparison as to how Hispanic has been categorized by the U.S. Census Bureau.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2000 Census (Hispanic)</th>
<th>2010 Census (Hispanic)</th>
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</table>
3. According to the chart/graph on pg. 150, explain how “White, non-Hispanic” will no longer be the majority population in the United States. Also, which will be the largest minority in the USA?

● RESIDENTIAL SEGREGATION

4. Define *residential segregation*:

5. According to the textbook, what are the 5 statistical measure of segregation

5a. Which city is the most residentially segregated for African-Americans?

5b. Which city is the most residentially segregated for American-Indians & Alaska Natives? Which is the least?

5c. Which cities rank as the most residentially segregated for Asians/Pacific Islanders?

5d. Which cities rank as the most residentially segregated for Hispanics?

5e. Which city is the most residentially integrated for Asians & Hispanics?

● THE SCALE OF NEW YORK CITY

6. Define *succession*:

7. In the chart below describe where the following Hispanic groups have settled in New York.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Puerto Ricans in NYC</th>
<th>Dominicans in NYC</th>
<th>Mexicans in NYC</th>
</tr>
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</table>
Ch. 5 Identity: Key Issue 2

*How Do Places Affect Identity, & How Can We See Identities in Places?*

De Blij, pp. 155-158

1. Define *ethnicity*:

2. In the chart below describe the challenges of the concept of ethnicity & how scale and place affect it in the areas where people live, most notably...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Swiss-Americans</th>
<th>Pakistani &amp; Indians in Washington D.C.</th>
<th>Chinese of Mexicali, Mexico</th>
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<tbody>
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</table>
• JUST WHO COUNTS? (WOMEN)

1. In terms of how women are viewed in the area of labor. List 5 disadvantages or challenges that women face or have faced—provide specific detail or statistical data (if available) to support your answer.

   a)

   b)

   c)

   d)

   e)

2. Gender Empowerment Measure (GEM) - Use the map on page 162-163 in your textbook to prepare a sketch map which shows the areas of strongest to weakest GEM around the world.
CASE STUDY
Women in Sub-Saharan Africa

1. According to Domosh & Seager, what has been the result of men leaving rural areas to go work in heavy industry & mines in the cities?

2. What are the primary responsibilities of women in Sub-Saharan Africa?

3. Even though women in Sub-Saharan Africa are responsible for much that goes on in the region, what challenges or disadvantages do they still face, despite their important role?

4. What disadvantages or challenges are faced by young girls in comparison to their young male counterparts?

5. Use the chart below to understand the changes in the roles of women in the following countries.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reforms In Country (if any)</th>
<th>Uganda</th>
<th>South Africa</th>
<th>Rwanda</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Effects Towards Women</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
CASE STUDY
Dowry Deaths in India

1. What is known as a Dowry Death?

2. According to the data how many women have died in India based on dowry deaths from 1985-2009?

3. Briefly describe the story of Nisha Sharma? How did she combat a possible dowry death?

4. How do experts believe that the rise of economic strength and materialism may contribute to dowry deaths in India?

5. How do we know that there is still a preference for males in comparison to females in Indian society?
POWER RELATIONS IN LOS ANGELES

1. Describe the chain of events that led to the growth of Hispanics in the SE Los Angeles area.

2. Define *barrioization*


4. According to geographer James Johnson, what was the contributing factor to the L.A. Riots?